

APRIL 2019
EBS 108
LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS
2 HOURS

CANDIDATE'S INDEX NUMBER:
SIGNATURE:

UNIVERSITY OF CAPE COAST
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION STUDIES
SCHOOL OF EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND OUTREACH
INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION
COLLEGES OF EDUCATION
FOUR-YEAR BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (B.ED) PROGRAMME
FIRST YEAR, END-OF-FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION, APRIL 2019

APRIL 3, 2019 LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS 9:00 AM – 9:40 AM

This paper consists of two sections, A and B. Answer all the questions in Section A and THREE questions in Section B. Section A will be collected after the first 40 minutes.

SECTION A
[40 MARKS]

Answer all the questions in this Section.

1. a. Which property of language enables us to use different examples to explain one issue?

.....

b. If /b/, /n/ and /i/ are elements of sounds, what then is [bin]? (1 mark)

.....

c. List the two levels at which language is organised simultaneously. (2 marks)

i.....

ii.....

d. Which function of language is used for the sake of interaction and is therefore associated with the contact/channel factor? (2 marks)

.....

(1 mark)

e. What does the “interactive feature” of speech mean?

.....
.....
(2 marks)

f. What is the difference between **homonyms** and **homographs**?

.....
.....
.....
(2 marks)

g. How are consonants produced?

.....
.....
(2 marks)

h. A collection of two or three different **consonant** sounds that are each heard when the word is pronounced is called:

.....
(1 mark)

i. Describe the consonant sounds listed below:

- a. /p/.....
 - b. /k/.....
 - c. /ð/.....
 - d. /tʃ/.....
 - e. /f/.....
- (5 marks)

j. Identify the underlined consonant sounds in the following word and write the answer in the space provided. (eg: boy- /b/)

- a. touch - tʃ
 - b. though -
 - c. throng -
 - d. children - (tʃ)
 - e. python - θ
- (5 marks)

- k. Which property of language allows us to indicate an action happening now, in the past or future?

.....
(1 mark)

Item l consist of a list of words numbered a - e, and their synonyms in bold.

- l. From the list of words, match the one which is synonymous to each of the words lettered "a – e" in the box below:

mean, honest, strong, hardworking, stubborn

a.	assiduous	
b.	recalcitrant	
c.	virulent	
d.	truthful	
e.	stalwart	

(5 marks)

- m. What is mode in communication?

.....
(1 mark)

- n. What is effective communication?

.....
(1 mark)

- o. Identify the type or category of antonym (graded, relational or complimentary) used in the following pairs of words:

	Word	Antonym	Type or category of antonym
a.	husband	wife	
b.	beautiful	ugly	
c.	dismiss	employ	
d.	night	day	
e.	narrow	wide	

(5 marks)

p. What are monitoring features in speech used for?

.....
.....

(2 marks)

q. What is the difference between **intra** and **inter** personal communication?

.....
.....

(2 marks)